

Hyperion Research HPC Market Update

March, 2018

Alex Norton, Earl Joseph, Steve Conway, and Bob Sorensen

www.HyperionResearch.com and www.hpcuserforum.com

Check Out Our Website: www.HyperionResearch.com



Hyperion Research Holdings, LLC

- We are the previous IDC HPC team
 - We were separated from IDC prior to IDC being sold
- Single owner -- with no investors
 - > DUNS Number: 080598994
 - Employer Identification Number: 81-5061463

We own 100% of the IDC HPC assets

- Tracking the HPC market since 1986
- IDC is barred from doing HPC work for 3 years

Headquarters:

- > 365 Summit Ave., St. Paul, MN 55102
- > 612-812-5798
- www.HyperionResearch.com

The Hyperion Research Team

Earl Joseph	Research studies & strategic consulting
Steve Conway	Strategic consulting, HPC UF, Big Data, AI
Bob Sorensen	Strategic research, government studies, QC
Alex Norton	Special studies, new data analysis, surveys
Mike Thorp	Global sales management
Kurt Gantrish	Global sales management
Mary Rolph	Meetings and events planning
Jean Sorensen	Office manager
Kirsten Chapman	Data collection and surveys

Hyperion Research HPC Activities

- Track all HPC servers sold each quarter
- 4 HPC User Forum meetings each year
- Publish 85 plus research reports each year
- Visit all major supercomputer sites & write reports
- Assist in collaborations between buyers/users and vendors
- Assist governments in HPC plans, strategies and direction
- Assist buyers/users in planning and procurements
- Maintain 5 year forecasts in many areas/topics
- Developing a worldwide ROI measurement system
- HPDA program (includes ML/DL/AI)
- HPC Cloud usage tracking
- Quarterly tracking of GPUs/accelerators
- Cyber Security
- Quantum Computing

What We Do

We help IT professionals, business executives, and the investment community make fact-based decisions on technology purchases and business strategy. Specifically, we offer:



The HPC User Forum:

www.hpcuserforum.com



© Hyperion Research

68 Meetings Worldwide Since 2000

- Amsterdam, Netherlands (SARA)
- Annecy, France
- Bangalore, India (Indian Institute of Technology)
- Beijing, China (Chinese Academy of Sciences)
- Bologna, Italy (CINECA)
- Bristol, UK
- Bruyères-le-Châtel, France (Teratec)
- Canberra, Australia
- Geneva, Switzerland (CERN)
- Kobe, Japan (RIKEN)
- Lausanne, Switzerland (EPFL)
- London, UK (Imperial College)

- Manchester, UK (Manchester University)
- Melbourne, Australia
- Munich, Germany (LRZ)
- New Delhi, India (Indian Institute of Science)
- Paris, France (GENCI)
- Seoul, Korea (National Institute of Supercomputing & Networking)
- Stuttgart, Germany (HLRS)
- Warsaw, Poland (University of Warsaw)
- Yokohama, Japan (Earth Simulator Center)
- Zurich, Switzerland (ETH Zurich)
- United States (many locations)



HPC Market Update

© Hyperion Research

Top Trends in HPC



2016 was strong – Exceeded \$11.2 billion (US\$) in revenues!

2017 is looking ok, but is slowing down some

The top systems have slowed for over 4 years

- But the profusion of Exascale announcements is generating a lot of buzz
- Governments are investing heavily in exascale systems
- Big data combined with HPC is creating new solutions
 - Adding many new users/buyers to the HPC space
 - AL/ML/DL are the hot new areas

The Worldwide HPC Server Market: \$11.2 Billion in 2016

Record revenues



1H-2017 HPC Market By Segments (\$K)

HPC Server Reve	enues			
Competitive Segment	Q117	Q217	1H2017	1H17/ 1H16
Supercomputer	948,900	1,062,626	2,011,526	17.3%
Divisional	477,178	518,868	996,046	-14.1%
Departmental	681,172	730,732	1,411,904	-7.3%
Workgroup	329,933	363,125	693,058	-22.9%
Total	2,437,183	2,675,351	5,112,534	-3.5%

1H-2017 HPC Market By Shares (\$K)

Mftr	Q1-2017	Q2-2017	Q2 Market Share
HPE/HP	896,027	984,974	36.8%
Dell	488,628	547,582	20.5%
Lenovo	190,521	209,995	7.8%
IBM	97,125	131,682	4.9%
Sugon (Dawning)	71,796	76,369	2.9%
Cray	21,100	47,000	1.8%
NEC	38,572	32,182	1.2%
Fujitsu	42,692	25,801	1.0%
Bull Atos	26,938	19,862	0.7%
Other	563,784	599,905	22.4%
Grand Total	2,437,183	2,675,351	100.0%

2016 HPC Market By Vertical (\$ Millions)

2016 Market Results	;
Bio-Sciences	1,049
CAE	1,251
Chemical Engineering	183
DCC & Distribution	692
Economics/Financial	624
EDA / IT / ISV	823
Geosciences	844
Mechanical Design	57
Defense	1,125
Government Lab	2,059
University/Academic	1,934
Weather	490
Other	70
Total Revenue	11,200
Source: Hyperion 2017	

© Hyperion Research

1H-2017 HPC Market By Processor Type

WW Processor Package Volume						
	2016				2017	
CPU Type	Q116	Q216	Q316	Q416	Q117	Q217
RISC	21,852	22,725	21,765	19,789	16,264	18,826
x86-64	783,921	827,036	864,815	895,454	799,794	805,708
Custom		40,960				
Total	805,773	890,721	886,580	915,243	816,058	824,534

1H-2017 HPC Market By Coprocessor Type

Data	Q117	Q217
Sum of Nvidia Board Count	25,455	33,553
Sum of Intel Phi Board Count	4,086	4,204
Sum of Other Acce/CoProc Board Count	1,324	1,338
Total	30,865	39,095

1H-2017 HPC Market By Regions (\$K)

	2017	
Data	Q1-2017	Q2-2017
North America	1,163,472	1,298,153
EMEA	648,976	730,000
Asia/Pacific	449,927	484,618
Japan	146,194	131,404
Rest-of-World	28,615	31,175
Total	2,437,183	2,675,351

HPC Market Forecasts (\$ Millions)

	2016	2021
Supercomputer	4,091	5,356
Divisional	2,273	2,902
Departmental	3,147	4,274
Workgroup	1,689	2,287
Total	11,200	14,819
Source: Hyperion 2017		

Forecast: The Broader HPC Market (\$ Millions)

			CAGR
	2016	2021	16-21
Server	11,200	14,819	5.8%
Storage	4,316	6,269	7.8%
Middleware	1,277	1,786	6.9%
Applications	3,739	5,071	6.3%
Service	1,907	2,309	3.9%
Total Revenue	22,439	30,253	6.2%
Source: Hyperion 2017			

Major Trend HPC in the Cloud



- 64% of HPC sites run some jobs in public clouds
 - Up from 13% in 2011
- But only 7-8% of all their jobs (average)
 - Not much changed since 2011
 - Public clouds are cost-effective for some jobs, but up to 10x more expensive for others
 - Key concerns: security, data loss
- Private and hybrid cloud use is growing faster
- Big public clouds are going heterogeneous
 - AWS with Ryft FPGAs, Google with NVIDIA GPGPUs



The HPC Market In Asia

Asia/Pacific w/o Japan Servers Installed By Country (USA \$thousands)



Asia/Pacific w/o Japan Servers Installed By Country (USA \$thousands)

Asia/Pacific HPC Revenues								
								CAGR 16-
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	21
Australia	296,827	305,876	324,742	325,776	353,186	367,313	395,691	5.3%
China	876,461	937,056	1,127,835	1,130,426	1,251,484	1,328,719	1,460,859	9.3%
India	145,418	138,430	149,655	147,600	161,636	169,799	184,765	5.9%
Korea	324,595	331,112	347,026	347,156	372,563	383,552	409,011	4.3%
Singapore	106,593	109,843	123,640	123,674	134,080	139,443	150,216	6.5%
Rest of A/P	82,778	85,302	96,016	95,091	103,092	107,216	115,499	6.2%
Asia/Pacific Total	1,832,673	1,907,619	2,168,914	2,169,723	2,376,042	2,496,042	2,716,042	7.3%
Source: Hyperion 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Asia/Pacific by Verticals/ Applications



Asia/Pacific by Verticals/ Applications

HPC Industry/Application Segments for Asia/Pacific								
								CAGR 16-
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	21
Bio-Sciences	203,442	205,654	221,017	220,913	241,007	252,237	273,462	5.9%
CAE	214,091	215,550	240,546	240,515	262,881	275,636	299,371	6.8%
Chemical Engineering	26,067	23,702	25,310	25,308	27,659	29,000	31,495	5.9%
DCC & Distribution	139,572	146,578	169,371	169,414	185,502	194,848	211,998	7.7%
Economics/Financial	39,598	39,831	44,422	44,424	48,547	50,894	55,267	6.8%
EDA	87,214	83,847	95,045	95,100	104,236	109,596	119,358	7.3%
Geosciences	138,408	146,705	169,841	169,937	186,565	196,472	214,307	7.9%
Mechanical Design	15,403	15,136	15,838	15,844	17,365	18,257	19,883	5.6%
Defense	149,455	152,785	174,555	174,614	191,051	200,527	218,017	7.4%
Government Lab	275,219	290,688	330,801	331,091	363,130	382,044	416,333	7.4%
University/Academic	467,984	514,384	599,202	599,612	657,427	691,454	753,281	7.9%
Weather	63,501	64,479	73,525	73,521	80,401	84,347	91,658	7.3%
Other	12,718	8,279	9,441	9,432	10,271	10,730	11,612	7.0%
Asia/Pacific Total	1,832,673	1,907,619	2,168,914	2,169,723	2,376,042	2,496,042	2,716,042	7.3%
Source: Hyperion 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Asia/Pacific w/o Japan By Broader Market Categories

6,000,000 5.000.000 4,000,000 3,000,000 2,000,000 1,000,000 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 Middleware Server Storage ■ Applications ■ Service

The Broader HPC Market in A/P

Asia/Pacific w/o Japan By Broader Market Categories

Revenues by the Bro	evenues by the Broader HPC Market Areas							
								CAGR 16-
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	21
Server	1,832,673	1,907,619	2,168,914	2,169,723	2,376,042	2,496,042	2,716,042	7.3%
Storage	696,124	687,093	751,143	845,482	931,331	991,420	1,084,235	9.6%
Middleware	206,800	201,476	219,234	238,811	266,132	279,573	307,458	8.8%
Applications	603,394	586,820	631,983	694,668	762,748	803,979	880,274	8.4%
Service	316,543	306,443	330,650	327,435	357,573	370,640	397,876	5.4%
Total Revenue	3,655,534	3,689,450	4,101,924	4,276,121	4,693,826	4,941,653	5,385,884	7.9%
Source: Hyperion 202	17							

Singapore Growth In Acquiring HPC Servers



Singapore Growth In Acquiring Supercomputers



© Hyperion Research

China Historic HPC Purchases





Hyperion Research Exascale Projections

Projected Exascale Dates and Suppliers

 U.S. Sustained* ES: 2022-2023 Peak ES: 2021 Vendors: U.S. Processors: U.S. (some ARM?) Initiatives: NSCI/ECP Cost: \$300-\$600M per system, plus heavy R&D investments 	EU Peak ES: 2023-2024 Pre ES: 2021-2022 Vendors: U.S., Europe Processors: Likely ARM Initiatives: EuroHPC Cost: \$150-\$250M per system, plus very heavy R&D investments
 China Sustained ES*: 2021-2022 Peak ES: 2020 Vendors: Chinese (multiple sites) Processors: Chinese (plus U.S.?) 13th 5-Year Plan Cost: \$350-\$500M per system, plus heavy R&D 	 Japan Sustained ES*: 2022 Peak ES: Likely as a Al/ML/DL system Vendors: Japanese Processors: Japanese Cost: \$800M-\$1B, this includes both 1 system and the R&D costs, will also do many smaller size systems

Projected Exascale Investment Levels (In Addition to System Purchases)

U.S.

Ē	2	
	-	

- ***
- About 5 billion euros in total
- Investments in multiple exascale and pre-exascale systems, and in new processor developments
- Investments mostly by country governments with a little from the EU

China

each year

Over \$1billion a year in R&D

\$1 to \$2 billion a year in R&D

governments & vendors

multiple exascale systems

Plans are to purchases

Investments by both

- Investments by both governments & vendors
- Plans are to purchases multiple exascale systems each year
- Already investing in 3 preexascale systems starting in late 2018

Japan

EU



- Planned investment of over \$1billion* (over 5 years) for both the R&D and purchase of 1 exascale system
- To be followed by a number of smaller systems ~\$100M to \$150M each
- Creating a new processor and a new software environment



HPDA-AI Update



New HPC Segments from HPDA Buyers

- 1. Fraud and anomaly detection. This "horizontal" workload segment centers around identifying harmful or potentially harmful patterns and causes using graph analysis, semantic analysis, or other high performance analytics techniques. The patterns may point to fraud, which is the deceptive exploitation or annotation of data for wrongful or illegal personal gain, or they may point to cyber security crime or insider threats, significant errors, or other anomalies that may deserve further investigation.
- 2. **Marketing.** This segment covers the use of HPDA to promote products or services, typically using complex algorithms to discern potential customers' demographics, buying preferences and habits.
- **3. Business intelligence.** The workload segment uses HPDA to identify opportunities to advance the market position and competitiveness of businesses, by better understanding themselves, their competitors, and the evolving dynamics of the markets they participate in.
- 4. Other Commercial HPDA. This catchall segment includes all commercial HPDA workloads other than the three just described. Over time, Hyperion expects some of these workloads to become significant enough to split out of this "other" category and command their own segments. An example of such a high-potential workload is the use of HPDA to manage large IT infrastructures, ranging from on premise data centers to public clouds and Internet-of-Things (IoT) infrastructures.

Forecasts: HPDA, AI

Table 25									
Worldwide I	HPC-Ba	sed A	Al Rev	enues vs	Total HP	DA Reven	ues (Mill	ions)	
	:	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	CAGF 16-21
Total WW HP Server Reven	DA \$ ues	1,455	\$1,84	5 \$2,333	\$2,830	\$3,224	\$3,488	\$4,040	17.0%
Total HPC-Ba Al (DL, ML, ar Other)	sed : nd	\$248	\$346	\$ \$501	\$673	\$845	\$986	\$1,260	29.5%
Table 26									
Worldwide M	1/L, D/	L&A	I HPC	-Based R	evenues	(\$ Million	s)		
	2015	:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	CAGI 16-2
M/L in HPC	\$203		\$282	\$373	\$478	\$548	\$548	\$594	16.09
D/L in HPC	\$15		\$31	\$93	\$159	\$258	\$395	\$618	81.59
<u>Other</u> Al In HPC	\$28		\$32	\$34	\$38	\$39	\$44	\$48	8.4%
Total	\$248		\$346	\$501	\$673	\$845	\$986	\$1,260	29.59

© Hyperion Research

Worldwide Demand Study (Late 2017): Who Is Doing HPDA Work?

ercentage of System R	unning Big Data J	lobs, By Sector		
Of all the workloads on your syst utilization is devoted to Big Data analytics, semantic analysis, etc.	ems, what percentage of y analytics (MapReduce/Ha)?	our total system doop, graph		
In 2017:	Percentage of System in Government	Percentage of System in Academia	Percentage of System in Industry	Overa
Currently used for Big Data analytics - Percent	24.6%	12.8%	30.3%	26.39
Expected 6 to 18 months from now - Percent	33.1%	22.9%	39.2%	34.99
In 2015:				
Currently used for Big Data analytics - Percent	18.2%	8.4%	32.6%	22.79
Expected 6 to 18 months from now - Percent	19.8%	15.6%	33.4%	26.19
N = 87				

Worldwide Demand Study (Late 2017): Top HPDA Application Areas

Table 14

Top HPDA Applications in 2017

Q. What application categories do your top 3 data-intensive analytics applications fall under?

	Number of Responses	Percentage of Responses	
App #1 - Graph Analysis	28	26.2%	
App #1 - Semantic Analysis	19	17.8%	
App #1 - Knowledge Discovery	49	45.8%	
App #1 - Other	11	10.3%	
N = 87			
Source: Hyperion Research, 2017			

Worldwide Demand Study (Late 2017): Middleware

Table 16				
Middleware to Support HPDA Workloads				
What types of middleware system software are yo intensive workloads (e.g., Hadoop, HPCC, etc.)?	u using for managing your data			
Type Software Used	Number of Responses	Percentage of Respondents		
Hadoop	47	54.0%		
SPARC	29	33.3%		
HPCC	23	26.4%		
IBM IIS/Watson/WebSphere/ MQSeries/InfoSphere/DataStage	6	6.9%		

Worldwide Demand Study (Late 2017): Use of Clouds for HPDA Applications

	% Total HPDA Workload on External Clouds - TODAY	% Total HPDA Workload on External Clouds – In 6-18 Mos.
	Percentage of Respondents	Percentage of Respondents
0%	58.9%	45.3%
1-9%	11.6%	9.3%
10-24%	14.7%	22.1%
25-50%	6.3%	9.3%
> 50%	8.4%	14.0%
N = 95		

Hyperion Research ROI Research



Download The Results At: www.hpcuserforum.com/ROI

© Hyperion Research

Grant References

- The authors thank DOE for its insights and guidance on and funding of this grant-based research project
 - This study is based upon work funded by the U.S. Department of Energy Office of Science, Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research, and the National Nuclear Security Administration, under award number DE-SC0012576.

DOE Program Managers:

 Christine Chalk, 301-903-5152, christine.chalk@science.doe.gov, and Barbara J. Helland, 301-903-3127, barbara.helland@science.doe.gov, U.S. Department of Energy Office of Science, Germantown Building, 1000 Independence Avenue, S.W. Washington, D.C., 20585-1290, and Doug Wade in National Nuclear security Administration (NNSA).

Administrator/Contracting Officer:

 Warren Riley, 630-252-2485, warren.riley@ch.doe.gov, U.S. Department of Energy Office of Acquisition and Assistance, 9800 South Cass Avenue, Argonne, Illinois, 60439

Hyperion Reporting:

 Principal investigator: Earl C. Joseph, Ph.D., 612-812-5798, ejoseph@hyperionresearch.com

Background: Project Overview

A study that describes how HPC investments are related to improved economic success and increased scientific innovation

The study includes <u>large scale data collection</u> to populate two unique models:

- 1. A <u>macroeconomic model</u> which depicts how HPC investments result in economic advancements in the form of ROI, growth and jobs
- 2. Two <u>Innovation Indexes</u> that measures and compares innovation levels, based on the level of applying HPC computing resources towards scientific and technical advancement

The Financial ROI Models Used

The Financial ROI models:

- 1. ROI based on revenues/GDP generated, divided by HPC investment
- 2. ROI based on profits generated, divided by HPC investment
- 3. ROI based on jobs created (and the HPC investment required per job created)

The ROI models show variances by:

- Industry sector
- Country
- Organization size

HPC ROI

Latest Findings: ROI from HPC is Very High

Results <u>indicate high ROI returns</u> resulting from investments in HPC

On average, from the latest data:

- <u>\$551 dollars on average in revenue</u> per dollar of HPC invested.
- <u>\$52 dollars on average of profits</u> (or cost savings) per dollar of HPC invested.

Extreme Example:

- In Oil/Gas
- Maximizing oil reservoir production
- Profit ROI = \$3.75 billion

Extreme Example:

- In Finance
- HPC driven underwriting of insurance quotes
- Revenue ROI = \$11.6billion



Study Results: Innovation

© Hyperion Research

Findings: Mix Of Innovation Types (For <u>ALL 329 PROJECTS</u>)

Q4: Primary Innovation / ROI Area 💌	Count of Q4: Primary Innovation / ROI Area	Average of HPC \$M per Innovation
Better Products	118	\$6.1 M
Cost Saving	11	\$1.9 M
Created New Approach	127	\$1.1 M
Discovered Something New	29	\$3.6 M
Helped Research Program	11	\$8.7 M
Helped Society	25	\$5.1 M
Major Breakthrough	8	\$1.0 M
Grand Total	329	\$3.7 M

Findings: Mix Of Innovation Types (For <u>114 FINANCIAL ROI PROJECTS</u>)

Q4: Primary Innovation / ROI A	Count of Q4: Primary Innovation / ROI Area	Average of HPC \$M per Innovation
Better Products	50	\$12.2 M
Cost Saving	3	\$1.8 M
Created New Approach	43	\$3.0 M
Discovered Something New	8	
Helped Research Program	2	\$2.0 M
Helped Society	7	\$0.2 M
Major Breakthrough	1	
Grand Total	114	\$7.7 M

Findings: Mix Of Innovation Types (For 215 INNOVATION PROJECTS)

Q4: Primary Innovation / ROI Area 💌	Count of Q4: Primary Innovation / ROI Area	Average of HPC \$M per Innovation
Better Products	68	\$3.8 M
Cost Saving	8	\$1.9 M
Created New Approach	84	\$0.9 M
Discovered Something New	21	\$3.6 M
Helped Research Program	9	\$9.6 M
Helped Society	18	\$5.7 M
Major Breakthrough	7	\$1.0 M
Grand Total	215	\$3.0 M

Innovation Models Used

Two innovations indexes are used:

- 1. Based on the importance of the innovation
- 2. How broadly the innovations <u>impact</u> different organizations

The innovations are also sorted by the primary area:

- 1. Better Products
- 2. Major Scientific Breakthrough
- 3. Cost Saving
- 4. Created New Approach
- 5. Discovered Something New
- 6. Helped Society
- 7. Helped Research Program

The Two Innovation Index Scales

The <u>IMPORTANCE</u> of this innovation compared to all other innovations in this field over the last ten years

- 5. One of the top 2 to 3 innovations in the last decade
- 4. One of the top 5 innovations in the last decade
- 3. One of the top 10 innovations in the last decade
- 2. One of the top 25 innovations in the last decade
- 1. One of the top 50 innovations in the last decade

The <u>IMPACT</u> of this innovation to multiple organizations

- 5. An innovation that is useful to over 10 organizations
- 4. An innovation that is useful to 6 to 10 organizations
- 3. An innovation useful to 2 to 5 organizations
- 2. An innovation only useful to 1 organization
- 1. An innovation that is recognized ONLY by experts in the field

New Findings: The Innovation IMPORTANCE Index



- 5. One of the top 2 to 3 innovations in the last decade
- 4. One of the top 5 innovations in the last decade
- 3. One of the top 10 innovations in the last decade
- 2. One of the top 25 innovations in the last decade
- 1. One of the top 50 innovations in the last decade

© Hyperion Research

New Findings: The Innovation IMPACT Index



- 5. An innovation that is useful to over 10 organizations
- 4. An innovation that is useful to 6 to 10 organizations
- 3. An innovation useful to 2 to 5 organizations
- 2. An innovation only useful to 1 organization
- 1. An innovation that is recognized ONLY by experts in the field

© Hyperion Research



In Summary

Conclusions

- HPC is still expected to be a growth market
 - Growing recognition of HPC's strategic value
 - HPDA, including ML/DL, cognitive and AI
 - HPC in the Cloud will lift the sector writ large
- Vendor share positions shifted greatly in 2015 & 2016 & 2017 and continue to shift

• E.g., HPE acquisition of SGI

 The HPDA, AI, ML & DL markets will expand opportunities for vendors

Important Dates For Your Calendar

2018 HPC USER FORUM MEETINGS:

- March 6 & 7, CEA & Teratec, France
- April 16-18, Tucson, Arizona
- September 4-6, Dearborn, Michigan
- October 1-2, Stuttgart, Germany



QUESTIONS?



NATIONAL POLICE AND ADDRESS ADDRESS

anorton@hyperionres.com ejoseph@hyperionres.com sconway@hyperionres.com bsorensen@hyperionres.com jeansorensen@hyperionres.com mthorp@hyperionres.com kgantrish@hyperionres.com